Panjabi

Alphabet

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Consonant.

-	-(a)	-	s	h	k	kh	g	gh	ṅ
c	ch	j	jh	ñ	ṭ	ṭh	ḍ	ḍh	ṇ
t	th	d	dh	n	p	ph	b	bh	m
y	r	l	v	rh	ṣ	ḳh	g̣	z	f
ṃ	-̄								

Vowel.

{a ā i ī u ū e ai o au}

Example. Grammatical terms: [adhak], [auṃkarh], [bihārī], [biṃdī], [dulaiṃkarhe], [dulaiṃvāṃ], [horhā], [kaṃnā], [kanaurhā], [lāṃv], [muktā], [sihārī], [ṭipī]. Others: [aj̄] (today); [alūce] [ālūbukhārā] (n) (plums); [anānās] (n) (pineapple); [ārhū] (n) (peach); [ate] (conj) (and); [bac̄e] (m) (pl) (child); [bhalak] [bhalke] (n) (tomorrow); [bhartī] (vb) (join); [bolī] (f) (language); [bolṇā] (inf) (speak); [caṃgā] (adj) (var) (good); ⟨de aṃdar⟩ (post) (inside); ⟨de bāhar⟩ (post) (outside); [dhaṃvād] (m) (thanks); [dhīāṃ] (f) (pl) (daughter); [bolṇā] (inf) (speak); [garmī] (f) (summer) (heat); [gatkā] (m) (Sikh fencing); [gāṇā] (inf) (sing); [ghar] (m) (house) (home); [gīt] (m) (song); [hisāb] (n) (mathematics); [hoṇā] (inf) (be); [huṇ] (now); ⟨is kar ke⟩ (that is why); [jāṃ] (conj) (or); [jāṇā] (inf) (go); [jiṃnāṃ] (relat.pron) (as much) (however much) ··· [iṃnāṃ] (correl.pron) (this much) (this many); [jiṃnāṃ] (relat.pron) (as much) (however much) ··· [onāṃ] (correl.pron) (that much) (that many); [jit̄he] (relat.pron) (where) ··· [ut̄he] (correl.pron) (there); [jiveṃ] (relat.pron) (in such a way) ··· [uveṃ] (correlat.pron) (in that way); [kadoṃ] (when); [kahiṇā] (inf) (speak); [kal̄h] (n) (yesterday) (tomorrow); [kauṇ] (who); [kelā] (n) (banana); [keval] (only); [ki] (that); [kihrhā] (which); [kiṃnā] (how much); [kiṃne] (how many); ⟨kiṃne vaje⟩ (what time); [kīrtan] (m) (singing of hymns); [kit̄he] (where); [kiuṃ] (why); ⟨kiuṃ ki⟩ (because); [kiveṃ] (how); [koī] (any); [lagātār] (continuously) (ongoing); [laī] (for) (in order to); [muṃḍā] (n) (boy); [nac̄ṇā] (inf) (dance); [nākh] [nāṣcātī] (n) (pear); [nāl] ⟨de nāl⟩ (post) (with); ⟨naram subhā⟩ (adj) (kind natured); [par] (conj) (but); [parsoṃ] (n) (the day before yesterday) (the day after tomorrow); [patā] (inf) (know); [patī] (m) (husband); [pat̄jharh] (f) (autumn); [patnī] (f) (wife); [patvaṃte] (adj) (var) (respectable); [piār] (m) (love) (affection); ⟨piār karnā⟩ (inf) (love); [pīr] (m) (holy man); [rahiṇā] (inf) (live) (stay); [raṃgdār] (adj) (colourful); [sac̄] (adj) (var) (true) (truth); [sagoṃ] (conj) (but also); [sakṇā] (inf) (can) (be able to); [saṃtrā] (n) (orange); [socṇā] (inf) (think); [suhṇā] (adj) (nice) (pretty); [suṇnā] (inf) (listen); [ṣāmal] (vb) (be present) (join in) (participate); [ṣāṃtī] (f) (peace); ⟨ṣurū karnā⟩ (inf) (start) (begin); [tak] (post) (until) (up to); [te] (post) (on); [toṃ] (post) (from); [vartāuṇā] (inf) (serve); [vic] ⟨de vic⟩ (post) (in) (inside);

Bibliography

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